

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts in Arabic.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the discussion.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, providing further commentary.