

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the name 'Abu al-Fazl' and other scribbled text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script. It contains philosophical or scientific discourse with several lines underlined in red ink.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script. It continues the discourse from the right page, with some lines also underlined in red ink.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, written in Arabic script.