

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. There are several lines of text, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is highly legible and appears to be a form of classical Arabic.

Handwritten Arabic text on a separate piece of paper, possibly a fragment or a page from a book. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. There are several lines of text, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is highly legible and appears to be a form of classical Arabic. A wooden pencil is visible at the top of the page, and a watermark for "Saud University" is present in the background.