

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring dense script and several prominent red initials or headings. The text appears to be a philosophical or theological treatise.

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the dense script and including red markings. The text is highly legible and organized into clear paragraphs.

Vertical marginal text on the right edge of the right page, likely serving as a commentary or a specific reference.

Large, semi-transparent watermark text reading "Copyrighted by King Fahd University" spanning across the bottom of both pages.