

Handwritten Arabic text in a classical script, likely a philosophical or theological treatise. The text is densely packed and covers both pages of the open manuscript. The right page features a large, prominent heading at the top center, possibly indicating the start of a new section or chapter. The text is written in a cursive style with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side. Marginal notes are present on both pages, providing additional commentary or examples. The paper shows signs of age, including yellowing and some staining.