

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is arranged in columns and includes various headings and sub-sections. The right page features a prominent heading: "والتعريف في معرفة ما هو الوجود في ذاته وما هو الوجود في غيره". The text discusses philosophical concepts such as existence, essence, and causality. The left page contains a large block of text with a heading: "والقول في معرفة ما هو الوجود في ذاته وما هو الوجود في غيره". The text is written in a clear, legible hand, with some words highlighted in red ink. The manuscript is bound in a simple, aged cover, and the pages show signs of wear and discoloration.