

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring several lines of dense script.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, including a large section of text with red ink highlights.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.