

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a collection of letters. The text is arranged in columns and includes various headings and sub-sections. The right page has a large heading at the top right that reads "عقد تبارك وتعالى". The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. There are some red markings and lines throughout the text, possibly indicating different sections or important words. The handwriting is very fluid and characteristic of the Maghrebi or Andalusian style.

Copyrighted by University