

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, including phrases like 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم' and 'الحمد لله رب العالمين'.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, containing religious or philosophical discourse.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, continuing the discourse from the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the bottom of the right page, including a small diagram or list of items.