

Handwritten marginal notes at the top right of the right page, including the word 'الاصول'.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top left of the left page, including the word 'الاصول'.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the right page.