

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, containing a religious or philosophical treatise.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the treatise from the right page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page.