

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, containing philosophical or scientific discussions.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.

Large watermark text across the bottom of the pages: 'Copyright © King Saud University'.