

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, starting with 'وهو حكما...' and continuing with philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, starting with 'فمن بعد...' and continuing with philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Large watermark text across the bottom of the pages: 'Copyright © King Saud University'.