

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing philosophical or theological concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.

Vertical marginal notes on the right edge of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.

Large watermark text across the center of the pages: "Copyright © King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals".