

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the name 'ابن خلدون'.

Main text on the right page, starting with 'فلا يجوز للمسلمين...' and discussing religious and political matters.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, written in a smaller hand.

Main text on the left page, starting with 'وعليه التحديد...' and continuing the discourse from the right page.