

Handwritten notes in the top left margin, including the word "المسألة" and some introductory text.

Handwritten notes in the top right margin, including the word "المسألة" and some introductory text.

Handwritten text in the main body of the left page, starting with "وقال..." and discussing philosophical or logical concepts.

Handwritten text in the main body of the right page, starting with "وقال..." and continuing the discussion.

Large printed text at the bottom of the left page, appearing to be a title or chapter heading in Arabic, partially obscured by a watermark.

Large printed text at the bottom of the right page, appearing to be a title or chapter heading in Arabic, partially obscured by a watermark.