

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the word 'فصل' (Chapter).

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, containing a detailed philosophical or scientific treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the treatise from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.