

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main text block on the right page, enclosed in a rectangular border, containing philosophical or linguistic discourse.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Small handwritten note at the bottom of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page.

Main text block on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border, continuing the philosophical or linguistic discourse.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of the pages.