

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Large watermark text 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' spanning across the middle of the pages.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the discussion from the left page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.