

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, enclosed in a red border. The text is dense and written in a cursive script.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, continuing the text from the main body.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in a cursive script.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, written in a cursive script.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Fahd University' spanning across the bottom of the image.