



Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, written vertically along the right edge of the page.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, starting with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم' and continuing with a religious or philosophical discourse.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left edge of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.